

AO93 Search and Seizure Warrant

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the
District of Arizona

In the Matter of the Search of
3140 S. Revere Circle
Mesa, Arizona 85210

Case No.

23-3022 MB

SEARCH AND SEIZURE WARRANT

To: Any authorized law enforcement officer

An application by a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government requests the search of the following person or property located in the District of Arizona:

As further described in Attachment A.

I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, establish probable cause to search and seize the person or property described above, and that such search will reveal:

As set forth in Attachment B.

YOU ARE COMMANDED to execute this warrant on or before 1-20-23 (*not to exceed 14 days*)
 in the daytime 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. at any time in the day or night as I find reasonable cause has been established.

Unless delayed notice is authorized below, you must give a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken to the person from whom, or from whose premises, the property was taken, or leave the copy and receipt at the place where the property was taken.

The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present during the execution of the warrant, must prepare an inventory as required by law and promptly return this warrant and inventory to any United States Magistrate Judge on criminal duty in the District of Arizona.

I find that immediate notification may have an adverse result listed in 18 U.S.C. § 2705 (except for delay of trial), and authorize the officer executing this warrant to delay notice to the person who, or whose property, will be searched or seized for 30 days (*not to exceed 30*) until, the facts justifying, the later specific date of _____.

Date and time issued: 1-6-23 @ 1:36 p.m. M Morrissey
Judge's signature

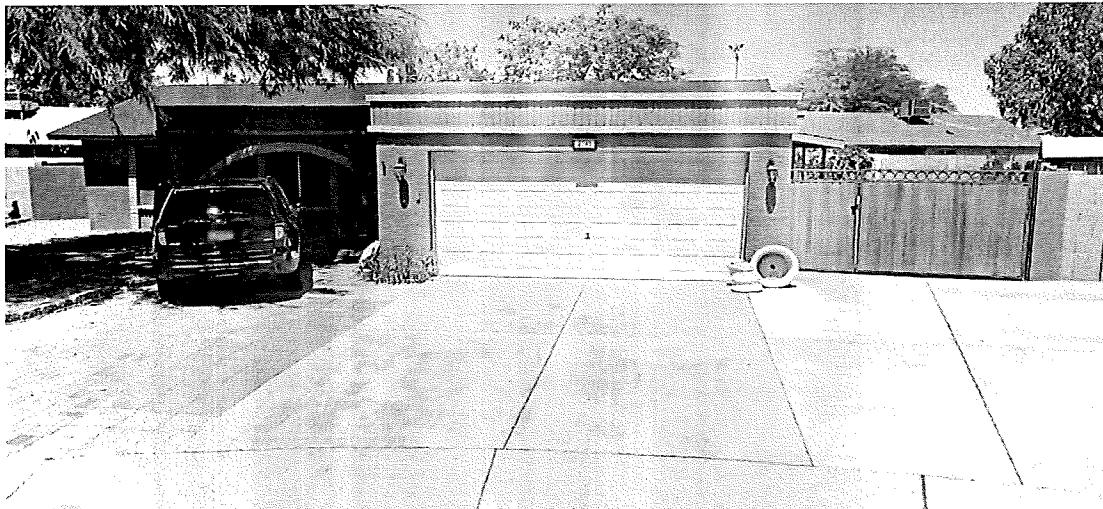
City and state: Phoenix, Arizona

Honorable MICHAEL T. MORRISSEY, US Magistrate Judge
Printed name and title

ATTACHMENT A

Property to be searched

The entire property and curtilage located at 3140 S. Revere Circle, Mesa, Arizona 85210 (hereinafter the “Subject Premises”) further described as a single-story home and any vehicle found on the premises with a nexus to the property. The property has brown light-colored stucco walls and an RV gate on the north side. The front door faces east, and is located in a cul-de-sac.



ATTACHMENT B

Property to be seized

1. Books, records, receipts, notes, ledgers, invoices, and any other documentation related to alien smuggling transactions and activities including, but not limited to, documentary records and ledgers, customer lists, financial statements, real estate documents, and other evidence of financial transactions relating to obtaining, transferring, secreting or spending various sums of money made from engaging in alien smuggling activities;
2. Maps reflecting smuggling routes, foreign fuel receipts, receipts reflecting travel to and from foreign countries, receipts pertaining to the purchase and registration of vehicles, receipts for modifications and repairs done to vehicle, and receipts for the purchase of portable radios, cellular phones, pagers, and firearms;
3. Records relating to the receipt, transportation, deposit, transfer, or distribution of money, including but not limited to, direct deposit confirmations, wire transfers, money orders, cashier's checks, check stubs, PayPal or other electronic money transfer services including, but not limited to, MoneyGram, Moneypak, Green Dot, and Vanilla Reload, check or money order purchase receipts, account statements – both foreign and domestic, and any other records reflecting the receipt, deposit, or transfer of money;
4. United States currency, foreign currency, financial instruments, negotiable instruments, jewelry, precious metals, stocks, bonds, money wrappers, and receipts or documents regarding purchases of real or personal property;
5. Vehicle rental agreements and receipts, storage facility rental agreements, records of mail services, airline ticket receipts, bus ticket receipts, credit

card receipt, hotel receipts, travel agency vouchers, long distance telephone call records, and any other items reflecting domestic and foreign travel;

6. Safe deposit box keys, storage locker keys, safes, and related secure storage devices, and documents relating to the rental or ownership of such units;

7. Indicia of occupancy, residency, rental, ownership, or use of the Subject Premises and any vehicles found thereon during the execution of the warrant, including, utility and telephone bills, canceled envelopes, rental, purchase or lease agreements, identification documents, keys, records of real estate transactions, vehicle titles and registration, and vehicle maintenance records;

8. Photographs, including still photos, negatives, slides, videotapes, and films, in particular those showing co-conspirators, criminal associates, U.S. currency, smuggled aliens, real and personal property, firearms, or controlled substances;

9. Firearms, ammunition, magazines, cases, boxes, holsters, slings, gun pieces, gun cleaning items or kits, ammunition belts, original box packaging, targets, expended pieces of lead, and records, receipts, or other paperwork showing the purchase, storage, disposition, or dominion and control over firearms and ammunition.

10. Electronic equipment, including cellular telephones, computers, disks, thumb drives, and any media storage device, GPS devices and their memory, and related manuals used to generate, transfer, count, record or store the information described in this attachment.

11. Records evidencing ownership or use of cellular telephones, including sales receipts, pre-paid minute cards, registration records, and records for payment for internet access.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the
District of Arizona

In the Matter of the Search of
3140 S. Revere Circle
Mesa, Arizona 85210

Case No.

23-3022 MB

APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property:

As further described in Attachment A

located in the District of Arizona, there is now concealed:

As set forth in Attachment B.

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is:

- evidence of a crime;
- contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

<i>Code/Section</i>	<i>Offense Description</i>
8 U.S.C. § 1324(a)(1)(A)	Bringing In, Transporting and Harboring Illegal Aliens

The application is based on these facts:

See attached Affidavit of Border Patrol Agent Alfonso L. Nava

- Continued on the attached sheet.
- Delayed notice of 30 days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: _____) is requested under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

Reviewed by AUSA Lisa E. Jennis

Ley

ALFONSO L NAVA JR

Digitally signed by ALFONSO L NAVA JR
Date: 2023.01.06 06:29:30 -07'00'

Applicant's Signature

Alfonso L. Nava, Border Patrol Agent

Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date: 1-6-23 @ 1:34 p.m.

M Morrissey

Judge's signature

City and state: Phoenix, Arizona

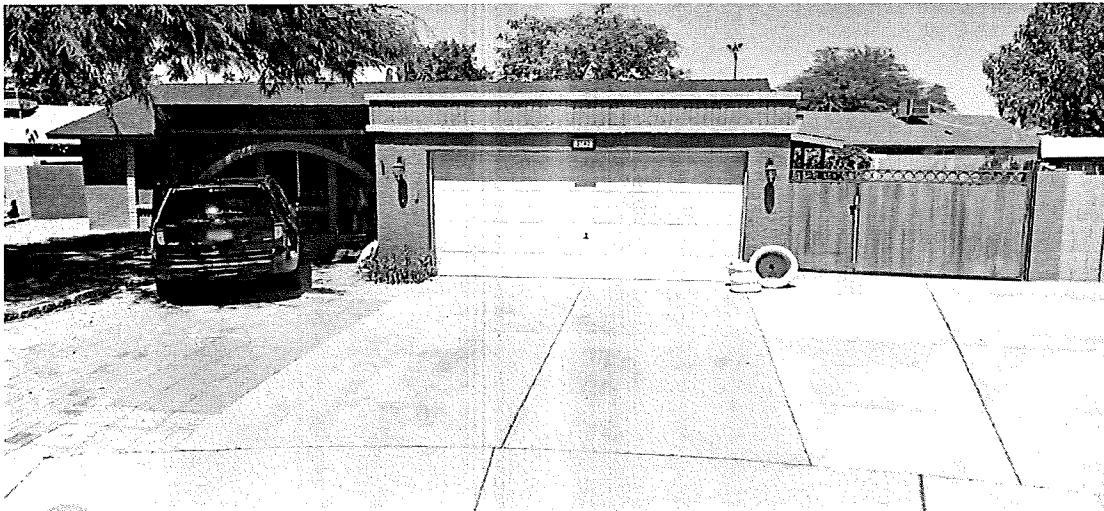
Honorable MICHAEL T. MORRISSEY, US Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

ATTACHMENT A

Property to be searched

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ATTACHMENT B

Property to be seized

1. Books, records, receipts, notes, ledgers, invoices, and any other documentation related to alien smuggling transactions and activities including, but not limited to, documentary records and ledgers, customer lists, financial statements, real estate documents, and other evidence of financial transactions relating to obtaining, transferring, secreting or spending various sums of money made from engaging in alien smuggling activities;
2. Maps reflecting smuggling routes, foreign fuel receipts, receipts reflecting travel to and from foreign countries, receipts pertaining to the purchase and registration of vehicles, receipts for modifications and repairs done to vehicle, and receipts for the purchase of portable radios, cellular phones, pagers, and firearms;
3. Records relating to the receipt, transportation, deposit, transfer, or distribution of money, including but not limited to, direct deposit confirmations, wire transfers, money orders, cashier's checks, check stubs, PayPal or other electronic money transfer services including, but not limited to, MoneyGram, Moneypak, Green Dot, and Vanilla Reload, check or money order purchase receipts, account statements – both foreign and domestic, and any other records reflecting the receipt, deposit, or transfer of money;
4. United States currency, foreign currency, financial instruments, negotiable instruments, jewelry, precious metals, stocks, bonds, money wrappers, and receipts or documents regarding purchases of real or personal property;
5. Vehicle rental agreements and receipts, storage facility rental agreements, records of mail services, airline ticket receipts, bus ticket receipts, credit

card receipt, hotel receipts, travel agency vouchers, long distance telephone call records, and any other items reflecting domestic and foreign travel;

6. Safe deposit box keys, storage locker keys, safes, and related secure storage devices, and documents relating to the rental or ownership of such units;

7. Indicia of occupancy, residency, rental, ownership, or use of the Subject Premises and any vehicles found thereon during the execution of the warrant, including, utility and telephone bills, canceled envelopes, rental, purchase or lease agreements, identification documents, keys, records of real estate transactions, vehicle titles and registration, and vehicle maintenance records;

8. Photographs, including still photos, negatives, slides, videotapes, and films, in particular those showing co-conspirators, criminal associates, U.S. currency, smuggled aliens, real and personal property, firearms, or controlled substances;

9. Firearms, ammunition, magazines, cases, boxes, holsters, slings, gun pieces, gun cleaning items or kits, ammunition belts, original box packaging, targets, expended pieces of lead, and records, receipts, or other paperwork showing the purchase, storage, disposition, or dominion and control over firearms and ammunition.

10. Electronic equipment, including cellular telephones, computers, disks, thumb drives, and any media storage device, GPS devices and their memory, and related manuals used to generate, transfer, count, record or store the information described in this attachment.

11. Records evidencing ownership or use of cellular telephones, including sales receipts, pre-paid minute cards, registration records, and records for payment for internet access.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT

I, Alfonso L. Nava, a Border Patrol Agent- Intelligence of the United States Border Patrol, being duly sworn, does depose and state the following:

I. INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. Your Affiant makes this Affidavit in support of an application under Rule 41 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure for a warrant to search the premises located at 3140 S. Revere Circle, Mesa AZ 85210 (hereinafter “**Subject Premises**”), as further described in Attachment A, in order to search for and seize the items outlined in Attachment B, which represent evidence, fruits, and/or instrumentalities of the criminal violations further described below.

2. I am a United States Border Patrol Agent-Intelligence (BPA-I) and have been employed with the United States Border Patrol (USBP) since April 2011. As a Border Patrol Agent, your Affiant is responsible for investigating violations of laws enumerated in Title 8, Title 18, and Title 21 of the United States Code. Included in my responsibilities is the investigation of illegal alien smuggling across the United States border. In preparing to become a Border Patrol Agent, your Affiant attended the U.S. Border Patrol Academy at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center in Artesia, New Mexico.

3. Your Affiant is currently assigned to the Tucson Sector Intelligence Unit, Casa Grande station. Your Affiant is currently a law enforcement officer of the United States and is empowered by law to conduct investigations, make arrests, and execute search warrants. Your Affiant is familiar with, and has participated in, several traditional methods of investigation, including but not limited to: visual and electronic surveillance, questioning of witnesses, and the use of search and arrest warrants. Your Affiant has also spoken with numerous individuals who have been involved in various aspects of alien smuggling, including recruitment, planning/conspiring, transportation, and concealment of

illegal aliens, as well as the collection, transportation, and repatriation of alien smuggling proceeds, and from doing so, has learned techniques commonly used by those involved in alien smuggling.

4. The statements contained in the Affidavit are based on information from your Affiant's personal knowledge, training and experience; information obtained from the knowledge and observations of other sworn law enforcement officers, either directly or indirectly through their reports or affidavits; surveillance conducted by law enforcement officers; and analysis of public records.

5. Because this Affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause for the requested warrant, your Affiant has not set forth all of the relevant facts known to law enforcement officers.

II. PROBABLE CAUSE

6. In 2021, Homeland Security Investigations (HSI) Special Agents (SAs) and the United States Border Patrol (USBP) Sector Intelligence Unit (SIU) opened an investigation into a human smuggling organization responsible for transporting undocumented non-citizens (UNCs) from the southern Arizona border to Phoenix, Arizona. Agents used GPS tracking devices placed on vehicles used by the human smuggling organization and surveillance in order to identify stash houses used by this human smuggling organization to harbor the UNCs once they have been picked up in the desert. This investigation led agents to a residence located at 8314 N. 29th Avenue, Phoenix, Arizona 85051.

7. In October 2022, agents identified a 2004 Ford F-150 truck bearing Arizona license plate: ALA2PL, as a vehicle being utilized to smuggle suspected UNCs. License plate reader analysis on the Ford F-150 showed travel patterns consistent with human

smuggling. The Ford F-150 avoided interstates and traveled when law enforcement presence was minimal due to irregular shift hours. It traveled late at night to remote areas of southern Arizona's border regions which were far from its registered address and made quick returns to the Phoenix area. The Ford F-150 has also been observed on a camera located near Three Points, AZ, a known smuggling pickup location for UNC's. On October 29, 2022, at approximately 3:37am, the Ford F-150 was observed on camera picking up several suspected UNC's from the desert. It was also observed on camera on November 9, 2022, at approximately 2:52am, picking up suspected UNC's. On that same date, the truck was observed on a different camera departing the pick-up location and the camera captured an image of the license plate, Arizona ALA2PL, a match to the Ford F-150.

8. On November 28, 2022, a Mobile Tracking Device (MTD) warrant for the Ford F-150 was signed by the Honorable John Z. Boyle, United States Magistrate Judge for the U.S District, Court, District of Arizona (Phoenix) in 22-8435MB. After the MTD warrant was issued, agents installed the device and monitored the Ford F-150's daily activities. The truck was constantly taking trips to southern Arizona at random hours of the night and returning to a suspected stash house located at 8314 N. 29th Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85051. Agents conducted surveillance on multiple nights and suspected the residence was utilized as a stash house to hold UNC's before being further transported into the interior of the U.S.

9. On December 1, 2022, a residential search warrant was issued for 8314 N. 29th Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85051 by the Honorable John Z. Boyle, United States Magistrate Judge for the U.S District, Court, District of Arizona (Phoenix) in 22-8457MB. On December 5, 2022, the search warrant was executed and resulted in the arrest of 24 UNC's and one stash house coordinator. After the execution of the search warrant at 8314 N. 29th Avenue residence, the Ford F-150 continued its trips to southern Arizona but instead of

returning to the 29th Avenue residence, it returned to the **Subject Premises**. An analysis of the MTD device on the Ford F-150 showed it traveled to the southern border on December 5th, 8th, 9th, and 10th, 2022, and returned to the **Subject Premises** after each trip.

10. On December 10, 2022, MTD alerts showed the Ford F-150 traveling toward the southern border at approximately 12:14am. Law enforcement setup surveillance on the **Subject Premises** and observed the Ford F-150 arrive at approximately 07:12am. When the Ford F-150 arrived at the **Subject Premises**, a subject exited the **Subject Premises** and opened the RV gate for vehicle. After the truck pulled into the driveway, the gate was closed. At approximately 07:37am that same day, the Ford F-150 departed the **Subject Premises** and traveled to a Mobile Home Park in Cave Creek, Arizona where it has been previously observed by law enforcement.

11. Agents suspect that the events detailed above illustrate that the **Subject Premises** is being used as a harboring or stash location to hold the UNC's until they are transported further into the United States to their final destinations.

12. Agents suspect the **Subject Premises** will contain evidence in the form of ledgers, documents, monetary instruments, and digital devices of evidentiary value to the investigation. Investigators suspect that evidence will aid in developing charges against known and unknown conspirers of the smuggling organization and additional co-conspirators.

III. ITEMS TO BE SEIZED

13. Based upon the facts contained in this Affidavit, your Affiant submits there is probable cause to believe that the items listed in **Attachment B** will be found at the **Subject Premises**.

14. Based on my training, education, and experience, and discussions with other trained law enforcement personnel, along with information provided by sources of information and confidential sources, your Affiant knows the following:

- a. That human smugglers keep records of smuggling transactions and activities within their residences or within ready access, such as in offices or storage areas, and conceal such items from law enforcement authorities; also, that aliens may be moved and transported, but documentary records and ledgers remain;
- b. That human smugglers maintain various amounts of currency in their residences in order to finance their ongoing illegal activities and other businesses, as well as using the currency to pay transporters, bills, acquire assets and make purchases;
- c. That it is common knowledge that human smuggling transaction records, customer lists, financial statements, real estate documents and other evidence of financial transactions relating to obtaining, transferring, secreting or spending various sums of money made from engaging in human smuggling activities are often contained at persons' residences;
- d. That human smugglers often amass large proceeds and have bank accounts, records and receipts, vehicle rental agreements for storage facilities, records of mail services, and that such items are secured within their residences or storage areas for easy access;
- e. That human smugglers engage in interstate and foreign travel to transport UNC's and their smuggling proceeds. Evidence of such travel is often maintained in the form of airline ticket receipts, vehicle rental receipts, credit card receipts, hotel receipts, travel agency vouchers, records of long distance telephone calls and other items reflecting domestic and foreign travel;

f. That human smugglers and their associates who smuggle UNC's into the United States will have maps showing smuggling routes, foreign fuel receipts, receipts showing travels to source countries, receipts pertaining to the purchase and registration of load vehicles, receipts showing modifications and repairs of vehicles, receipts showing the purchase of items commonly used by smugglers such as portable radios, cellular phones, pagers, firearms and other equipment used for transporting large numbers of UNC's. These individuals will also possess these purchased items at their residences or storage lockers;

g. That human smugglers and their associates who smuggle UNC's into the United States use cellular telephones to further their smuggling operation to include arrangement of pickups, drop-offs, coordination of load drivers and payment of smuggling fees.

h. That individuals in or about the premises to be searched often attempt to conceal property subject to seizure on their persons, in attached and unattached buildings and shelters, and vehicles on the premises; and

i. That human smugglers display and use loaded firearms for security during smuggling operations to safeguard, maintain and control their illegal smuggling activities.

15. In addition to items which may constitute evidence, fruits and/or instrumentalities of the crimes set forth in this Affidavit, your Affiant also requests permission to seize any articles tending to establish the identity of persons who have dominion and control over the **Subject Premises**, including rent receipts, utility bills, telephone bills, addressed mail, personal identification, keys, purchase receipts, sale receipts, photographs, vehicle pink slips, and vehicle registration.

IV. DIGITAL EVIDENCE STORED WITHIN ELECTRONIC STORAGE MEDIA

16. As described in Attachment B, this application seeks permission to search for records that might be found in or on the **Subject Premises**, in whatever form they are found, including data stored on a computer, cellular telephone, tablet, or other media storage device, such as a thumb drive, CD-ROM, DVD, Blu Ray disk, memory card, or SIM card (hereafter collectively referred to as “electronic storage media”). Thus, the warrant applied for would authorize the seizure of all electronic storage media found in or on the **Subject Premises** and, potentially, the copying of electronically stored information, all under Rule 41(e)(2)(B).

17. *Probable cause.* Your Affiant submits that if electronic storage media are found in or on the **Subject Premises**, there is probable cause to believe records and information relevant to the criminal violations set forth in this Affidavit will be stored on such media, for at least the following reasons:

a. Your Affiant knows that when an individual uses certain electronic storage media, the electronic storage media may serve both as an instrumentality for committing the crime, and also as a storage medium for evidence of the crime. The electronic storage media is an instrumentality of the crime because it is used as a means of committing the criminal offense. The electronic storage media is also likely to be a storage medium for evidence of crime. From my training and experience, your Affiant believes that electronic storage media used to commit a crime of this type may contain: data that is evidence of how the electronic storage media was used; data that was sent or received; notes as to how the criminal conduct was achieved; records of Internet discussions about the crime; and other records that indicate the nature of the offense.

b. Based on my knowledge, training, and experience, your Affiant knows that electronic storage media contain electronically stored data, including, but not limited to, records related to communications made to or from the electronic storage media, such as the associated telephone numbers or account identifiers, the dates and times of the communications, and the content of stored text messages, e-mails, and other communications; names and telephone numbers stored in electronic “address books;” photographs, videos, and audio files; stored dates, appointments, and other information on personal calendars; notes, documents, or text files; information that has been accessed and downloaded from the Internet; and global positioning system (“GPS”) information.

c. Based on my knowledge, training, and experience, your Affiant knows that electronic files or remnants of such files can be recovered months or even years after they have been downloaded onto an electronic storage medium, deleted, or viewed via the Internet. Electronic files downloaded to a storage medium can be stored for years at little or no cost. Even when files have been deleted, they can be recovered months or years later using forensic tools. This is so because when a person “deletes” a file on an electronic storage medium, the data contained in the file does not actually disappear; rather, that data remains on the storage medium until it is overwritten by new data.

d. Therefore, deleted files, or remnants of deleted files, may reside in free space or slack space—that is, in space on the electronic storage medium that is not currently being used by an active file—for long periods of time before they are overwritten. In addition, a computer’s operating system may also keep a record of deleted data in a “swap” or “recovery” file.

e. As previously set forth in this Affidavit and based on your Affiant’s training and experience, the targets of this investigation will have to communicate telephonically or through the use of communications applications on their mobile devices

or other computer equipment to coordinate with smuggling coordinators in Mexico, guides that lead the UNC's through the desert to their pickup locations, stash house coordinators, and other drivers involved in the smuggling operations. The communication over these devices will be instrumental in facilitating this criminal activity. Therefore, your Affiant believes that evidence of criminal activity will be found on any electronic storage media found at the **Subject Premises** and that the electronic storage media constitute instrumentalities of the criminal activity.

18. *Forensic evidence.* As further described in Attachment B, this application seeks permission to locate not only electronic files that might serve as direct evidence of the crimes described on the warrant, but also for forensic electronic evidence that establishes how the electronic storage media were used, the purpose of their use, who used them, and when. There is probable cause to believe that this forensic electronic evidence will be found on any electronic storage media located in or on the **Subject Premises** because:

a. Data on a storage medium can provide evidence of a file that was once on the storage medium but has since been deleted or edited, or of a deleted portion of a file (such as a paragraph that has been deleted from a word processing file). Virtual memory paging systems can leave traces of information on the storage medium that show what tasks and processes were recently active. Web browsers, e-mail programs, and chat programs store configuration information on the storage medium that can reveal information such as online nicknames and passwords. Files that have been viewed via the Internet are sometimes automatically downloaded into a temporary Internet directory or "cache." Operating systems can record additional information, such as the attachment of peripherals, the attachment of USB flash storage devices or other external storage media, and the times the computer was in use. File systems can record information about the dates files were

created and the sequence in which they were created, although this information can later be falsified.

b. As explained herein, information stored within electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence of the “who, what, why, when, where, and how” of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling the United States to establish and prove each element or alternatively, to exclude the innocent from further suspicion. In my training and experience, information stored within electronic storage medium (e.g., registry information, communications, images and movies, transactional information, records of session times and durations, internet history, and anti-virus, spyware, and malware detection programs) can indicate who has used or controlled the storage medium. This “user attribution” evidence is analogous to the search for “indicia of occupancy” while executing a search warrant at a residence. The existence or absence of anti-virus, spyware, and malware detection programs may indicate whether the computer was remotely accessed, thus inculpating or exculpating the owner. Further, activity on an electronic storage medium can indicate how and when the storage medium was accessed or used. For example, as described herein, computers typically contain information that logs: computer user account session times and durations, computer activity associated with user accounts, electronic storage media that connected with the computer, and the IP addresses through which the computer accessed networks and the internet. Such information allows investigators to understand the chronological context of electronic storage media access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation. Additionally, some information stored within electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence relating to the physical location of other evidence and the suspect. For example, images stored on an electronic storage medium may both show a particular location and have geolocation information incorporated into its file data. Such file data typically also contains information indicating

when the file or image was created. The existence of such image files, along with external device connection logs, may also indicate the existence of additional electronic storage media (e.g., a digital camera or cellular phone with an incorporated camera) not previously identified. The geographic and timeline information described herein may either inculpate or exculpate the user of the electronic storage medium. Last, information stored within an electronic storage medium may provide relevant insight into the user's state of mind as it relates to the offense under investigation. For example, information within a computer may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime (e.g., internet searches indicating criminal planning), or consciousness of guilt (e.g., running a "wiping" program to destroy evidence on the computer or password protecting/encrypting such evidence in an effort to conceal it from law enforcement).

c. A person with appropriate familiarity with how a computer works can, after examining this forensic evidence in its proper context, draw conclusions about how computers were used, the purpose of their use, who used them, and when.

d. The process of identifying the exact files, blocks, registry entries, logs, or other forms of forensic evidence on an electronic storage medium that are necessary to draw an accurate conclusion is a dynamic process. While it is possible to specify in advance the records to be sought, electronic storage medium evidence is not always data that can be merely reviewed by a review team and passed along to investigators. Whether data stored on one electronic storage medium is evidence may depend on other information stored on that or other storage media and the application of knowledge about how electronic storage media behave. Therefore, contextual information necessary to understand other evidence also falls within the scope of the warrant.

e. Further, in finding evidence of how an electronic storage medium was used, the purpose of its use, who used it, and when, sometimes it is necessary to establish

that a particular thing is not present on a storage medium. For example, the presence or absence of counter-forensic programs or anti-virus programs (and associated data) may be relevant to establishing the user's intent.

19. *Necessity of seizing or copying entire computers or storage media.* In most cases, a thorough search of a premises for information that might be stored on electronic storage media often requires the seizure of the physical storage media and later off-site review consistent with the warrant. In lieu of removing storage media from the premises, it is sometimes possible to make an image copy of storage media. Generally speaking, imaging is the taking of a complete electronic picture of the computer's data, including all hidden sectors and deleted files. Either seizure or imaging is often necessary to ensure the accuracy and completeness of data recorded on the storage media, and to prevent the loss of the data either from accidental or intentional destruction. This is true because of the following:

a. *The time required for an examination.* As noted above, not all evidence takes the form of documents and files that can be easily viewed on site. Analyzing evidence of how a computer has been used, what it has been used for, and who has used it requires considerable time, and taking that much time on premises could be unreasonable. As explained above, because the warrant calls for forensic electronic evidence, it is exceedingly likely that it will be necessary to thoroughly examine electronic storage media to obtain evidence. Electronic storage media can store a large volume of information. Reviewing that information for things described in the warrant can take weeks or months, depending on the volume of data stored, and would be impractical and invasive to attempt on-site.

b. *Technical requirements.* Computers can be configured in several different ways, featuring a variety of different operating systems, application software, and

configurations. Therefore, searching them sometimes requires tools or knowledge that might not be present on the search site. The vast array of computer hardware and software available makes it difficult to know before a search what tools or knowledge will be required to analyze the system and its data on the premises. However, taking the electronic storage media off-site and reviewing it in a controlled environment allows for a thorough examination with the proper tools and knowledge.

c. *Variety of forms of electronic media.* Records sought under this warrant could be stored in a variety of electronic storage media formats that may require off-site reviewing with specialized forensic tools.

20. *Nature of examination.* Based on the foregoing, and consistent with Rule 41(e)(2)(B), the warrant your Affiant is applying for would permit seizing, imaging, or otherwise copying electronic storage media that reasonably appear to contain some or all of the evidence described in the warrant and would authorize a later review of the media or information consistent with the warrant. The later review may require techniques, including but not limited to computer-assisted scans of the entire medium, that might expose many parts of a hard drive to human inspection in order to determine whether it is evidence described by the warrant.

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V. **CONCLUSION**

21. Your Affiant submits there is probable cause to believe that the items listed in Attachment B, which constitute evidence, fruits, and/or instrumentalities of violations of Title 8, United States Code, Section 1324(a)(1)(A)--Bringing in, Transporting, and Harboring Certain Aliens are likely to be found at the **Subject Premises** which is further described in Attachment A.

ALFONSO L NAVA JR
Digitally signed by ALFONSO L
NAVA JR
Date: 2023.01.06 06:39:05 -07'00'

Alfonso L. Nava Jr
Border Patrol Agent – Intelligence

Sworn to telephonically this 6th day of January, 2023.

M Morrissey
HONORABLE MICHAEL T. MORRISSEY
United States Magistrate Judge